Feed on Offer Photo Library

Use in conjunction with the Lifetime Ewe Management feed budgeting tables available at lifetimewool.com.au



Cereal crop FOO values

Grazing cereals is common in many regions. The following relationships between Green cereal height and the FOO values have been supplied by the Grain and Graze project. Full details of grazing and use of cereals by livestock can be found at www.grainandgraze2.com.au

If the crop is less than 25 cm tall, sown at 17.5 cm spacing, use the relationship below between crop type, height and yield. For all green cereals, the energy content is usually 11-12 MJ/kg (72-78% Digestibility).

Wheat: Each 1 cm = 60 kg/ha, Feed on Offer For 15 cm rows add 10% to the FOO values. Barley: Each 1 cm = 75 kg/ha, Feed On Offer For 20 cm rows reduce the FOO values by 10%.

Triticale: Each 1 cm = 65 kg/ha, Feed On Offer

Lifetime Ewe Management

The FOO Library was developed by Australian Wool Innovation and the Rural Industries Skills Training Centre to help people undertaking the Lifetime Ewe Management course. Further details can be found at;

Australian Wool Innovation: www.wool.com

RIST Centre: www.rist.com.au

Lifetime Ewe Management: www.rist.com.au/lifetime_ewe_management

FOO Library Collaborators

The FOO Library project was established and managed by Geoffrey Saul, PSA Services Hamilton. Darren Gordon, Coordinator of Lifetime Ewe Management managed interaction between RIST, Lifetime Ewe and the Library. Assistance and comments were provided by Anita Morant, Kirsty Kennedy and Tim Prance.

Many public and private research and extension officers across Australia assisted in the project including:

Victoria: Margaret Raeside, Steve Clark, Lisa Warn, Anita Morant, Meredith Mitchell, Ken Wilson

New South Wales; Luke Harrison, Ben Watts, Sue Boschma, Garry Armstrong

Queensland; David Counsel

Western Australia; Eric Dobbe, Rodger Bryant, Matthew Young, Jonathon England, Mandy Curnow, Mike Hyder South Australia; Tim Prance, Daniel Schuppan

AWI, RIST, Lifetime Ewe Management, PSA Services and the individual officers who provided photos and data for the library, accept no liability whatsoever by reason of negligence or otherwise arising from the use of or release of this information or any part of it.









en	Green	Dead
Feed On Offer (kg/ha):	110	1,420
Digestibility (%): Equivalent to	77.7	38.7
Metabolizable Energy (MJ/kg):	11.7	5
Sheep Intake (MJ/day): 50kg dry, Condition score 3	12.9	
Crude Protein (%):	22	7.5
Pasture Height (cm):	3.5	2
Ground Cover (%):	9	7
Legume (%):	0	
State:	VIC	
Location:	South	West
Climate Zone:	Cool Te	mperate
Major Species:	Tall F	escue

Comments

Intake higher than expected due to tall pasture height for FOO value



	Green	Dead
Feed On Offer (kg/ha):	430	760
Digestibility (%): Equivalent to	73.8	42.3
Metabolizable Energy (MJ/kg):	11.1	5.7
Sheep Intake (MJ/day): 50kg dry, Condition score 3	13.8	
Crude Protein (%):	20	8.7
Pasture Height (cm):	7.5	5
Ground Cover (%):	9	5
Legume (%):	1	
State:	VI	С
Location:	South West	
Climate Zone:	Cool Temperate	
Major Species:	Tall F	escue

Comments

Intake higher than expected due to tall pasture height for FOO value







		Green	Dead
	Feed On Offer (kg/ha):	610	1,250
	Digestibility (%): Equivalent to	74.6	52.9
	Metabolizable Energy (MJ/kg):	11.2	7.5
	Sheep Intake (MJ/day): 50kg dry, Condition score 3	15.0	
	Crude Protein (%):	21.2	7.6
	Pasture Height (cm):	10.5	7
	Ground Cover (%):	100	
N. S.	Legume (%):	()
H	State:	VI	С
, T	Location:	South	West
	Climate Zone:	Cool Te	mperate
	Major Species:	Tall F	escue

Comments

Intake higher than expected due to tall pasture height for FOO value



RM	Green	Dead
Feed On Offer (kg/ha):	1,810	1,360
Digestibility (%): Equivalent to	71.5	50.1
Metabolizable Energy (MJ/kg):	10.7	7
Sheep Intake (MJ/day): 50kg dry, Condition score 3	15	
Crude Protein (%):	16.6	4.7
Pasture Height (cm):	14	5
Ground Cover (%):	10	00
Legume (%):	0	
State:	VIC	
Location:	South West	
Climate Zone:	Cool Temperate	
Major Species:	Tall F	escue

Comments







		Green	Dead
	Feed On Offer (kg/ha):	230	720
	Digestibility (%): Equivalent to	73.9	44
The Land	Metabolizable Energy (MJ/kg):	11.1	6
	Sheep Intake (MJ/day): 50kg dry, Condition score 3	11	
	Crude Protein (%):	23.5	8.4
N.	Pasture Height (cm):	3.5	5
	Ground Cover (%):	5	0
	Legume (%):	2	2
The state of	State:	VIC	
W.	Location:	South	West
-	Climate Zone:	Cool Te	mperate
	Major Species:	Cock	sfoot

Comments

Intake higher than expected due to tall pasture height for FOO value



	Green	Dead
Feed On Offer (kg/ha):	230	1,350
Digestibility (%): Equivalent to	80	38.3
Metabolizable Energy (MJ/kg):	12.2	5
Sheep Intake (MJ/day): 50kg dry, Condition score 3	14	
Crude Protein (%):	28	6.9
Pasture Height (cm):	7	4
Ground Cover (%):	70	
Legume (%):	2	
State:	VIC	
Location:	South West	
Climate Zone:	Cool Temperate	
Major Species:	Cocksfoot	

Comments

Intake higher than expected due to tall pasture height for FOO value







	Green	Dead	
Feed On Offer (kg/ha): 700	1,140	
Digestibility (%): Equivalent to	77	38	
Metabolizable Energy (MJ/kg):	11.6	5	
Sheep Intake (MJ/day 50kg dry, Condition score	14.0		
Crude Protein (%):	25	6.6	
Pasture Height (cm):	10	7	
Ground Cover (%):	10	00	
Legume (%):	2	2	
State:	V	VIC	
Location:	South	South West	
Climate Zone:	Cool Te	mperate	
Major Species:	Cock	sfoot	

Comments

Intake high due to height of pasture for FOO value



	Green	Dead
Feed On Offer (kg/ha):	1,590	1,560
Digestibility (%): Equivalent to	76	38
Metabolizable Energy (MJ/kg):	11.4	4.9
Sheep Intake (MJ/day): 50kg dry, Condition score 3	15	
Crude Protein (%):	23	7
Pasture Height (cm):	15	7
Ground Cover (%):	10	00
Legume (%):	()
State:	VIC	
Location:	South	West
Climate Zone:	Cool Te	mperate
Major Species:	Cocksfoot	

Comments









SARRE .	Green	Dead
Feed On Offer (kg/ha):	0	160
Digestibility (%): Equivalent to	NA	30
Metabolizable Energy (MJ/kg):	NA	3.5
Sheep Intake (MJ/day): 50kg dry, Condition score 3	0.5	
Crude Protein (%):	NA	9
Pasture Height (cm):	0	2
Ground Cover (%):	80	
Legume (%):	0	
State:	VIC	
Location:	South West	
Climate Zone:	Cool Te	mperate
Major Species:	Silver	grass

Comments

Green and dead not separated and analysed as "Dead"



	Green	Dead
Feed On Offer (kg/ha):	30	760
Digestibility (%): Equivalent to	NA	40
Metabolizable Energy (MJ/kg):	NA	5.2
Sheep Intake (MJ/day): 50kg dry, Condition score 3	9.5	
Crude Protein (%):	NA	12
Pasture Height (cm):	3	25
Ground Cover (%):	95	
Legume (%):	0	
State:	VIC	
Location:	South West	
Climate Zone:	Cool Temperate	
Major Species:	Barley grass	

Comments

Green and dead not separated and analysed as "Dead"







-	Green	Dead
Feed On Offer (kg/ha):	NA	2,500
Digestibility (%): Equivalent to	NA	42
Metabolizable Energy (MJ/kg):	NA	5.6
Sheep Intake (MJ/day): 50kg dry, Condition score 3	12	
Crude Protein (%):	NA	15
Pasture Height (cm):	5	20
Ground Cover (%):	100	
Legume (%):	0	
State:	VIC	
Location:	South	West
Climate Zone:	Cool Te	mperate
Major Species:	Bent	grass

Comments

Green and dead not separated and analysed as "Dead"



		Green	Dead
	Feed On Offer (kg/ha):	0	2,800
	Digestibility (%): Equivalent to	NA	56
1	Metabolizable Energy (MJ/kg):	NA	8
の一次では	Sheep Intake (MJ/day): 50kg dry, Condition score 3	14	
	Crude Protein (%):	NA	12
7	Pasture Height (cm):	9	25
Ç L	Ground Cover (%):	100	
	Legume (%):	()
	State:	VIC	
	Location:	South West	
	Climate Zone:	Cool Te	mperate
	Major Species:	Bent grass	

Comments

Green and dead not separated and analysed as "Dead"







_		Green	Dead
Ĺ	Feed On Offer (kg/ha):	100	600
	Digestibility (%): Equivalent to	66	39
Safe S	Metabolizable Energy (MJ/kg):	9.8	5
	Sheep Intake (MJ/day): 50kg dry, Condition score 3	5.4	
	Crude Protein (%):	24	16
X (Pasture Height (cm):	1.5	1
	Ground Cover (%):	90	
1	Legume (%):	0	
	State:	VIC	
	Location:	North Central	
4	Climate Zone:	Cool Temperate	
5.6	Major Species:	Phalaris	

Comments

Most of feed on offer green, dry autumn conditions.



9/2		Green	Dead
	Feed On Offer (kg/ha):	300	1,300
	Digestibility (%): Equivalent to	66	41
X	Metabolizable Energy (MJ/kg):	9.8	5.4
	Sheep Intake (MJ/day): 50kg dry, Condition score 3	7.3	
計	Crude Protein (%):	24	21
N	Pasture Height (cm):	2	2
Ç	Ground Cover (%):	100	
1	Legume (%):	30	
×	State:	VIC	
	Location:	North Central	
	Climate Zone:	Cool Temperate	
	Major Species:	Phalaris	

Comments

Most of feed green, some clumps of dead feed, small bits of dead hard to separate from Green may have affected Green FEEDTEST results.







	Green	Dead
Feed On Offer (kg/ha):	800	1,300
Digestibility (%): Equivalent to	70	40
Metabolizable Energy (MJ/kg):	10.4	5.3
Sheep Intake (MJ/day): 50kg dry, Condition score 3	9.4	
Crude Protein (%):	27	17
Pasture Height (cm):	3	3
Ground Cover (%):	100	
Legume (%):	5	
State:	VIC	
Location:	North Central	
Climate Zone:	Cool Temperate	
Major Species:	Phalaris	

Comments

Most of feed was green. Fairly evenly grazed off. Some clumps of dead feed



-		Green	Dead
	Feed On Offer (kg/ha):	50	500
	Digestibility (%): Equivalent to	69	49
を	Metabolizable Energy (MJ/kg):	10.3	6.7
	Sheep Intake (MJ/day): 50kg dry, Condition score 3	5.6	
	Crude Protein (%):	27	17
100 to	Pasture Height (cm):	1	1
	Ground Cover (%):	70	
*	Legume (%):	0	
3	State:	VIC	
	Location:	North Central	
	Climate Zone:	Cool Temperate	
	Major Species:	Perennial ryegrass	

Comments

Most of feed on offer was green, not much clover in paddock. Dry autumn conditions.







		Green	Dead
	Feed On Offer (kg/ha):	300	1,300
	Digestibility (%): Equivalent to	69	39
	Metabolizable Energy (MJ/kg):	10.3	5.1
	Sheep Intake (MJ/day): 50kg dry, Condition score 3	8.7	
7	Crude Protein (%):	27	19
7	Pasture Height (cm):	2.5	2
7.100	Ground Cover (%):	100	
	Legume (%):	20	
Ţ	State:	VIC	
4	Location:	North Central	
3	Climate Zone:	Cool Temperate	
	Major Species:	Perennial ryegrass	

Comments

Most of feed was green. Fairly evenly grazed off. Some clumps of dead feed



		Green	Dead
X	Feed On Offer (kg/ha):	1,200	400
¥	Digestibility (%): Equivalent to	67	47
Z	Metabolizable Energy (MJ/kg):	9.9	6.4
٠ -	Sheep Intake (MJ/day): 50kg dry, Condition score 3	10.7	Ħ
	Crude Protein (%):	25	15
b	Pasture Height (cm):	3.5	3.5
Ž	Ground Cover (%):	100	
	Legume (%):	20	
4	State:	VIC	
	Location:	North Central	
	Climate Zone:	Cool Temperate	
T	Major Species:	Perennial ryegrass	

Comments

Most of feed was green. Fairly evenly grazed off. Some clumps of dead feed



