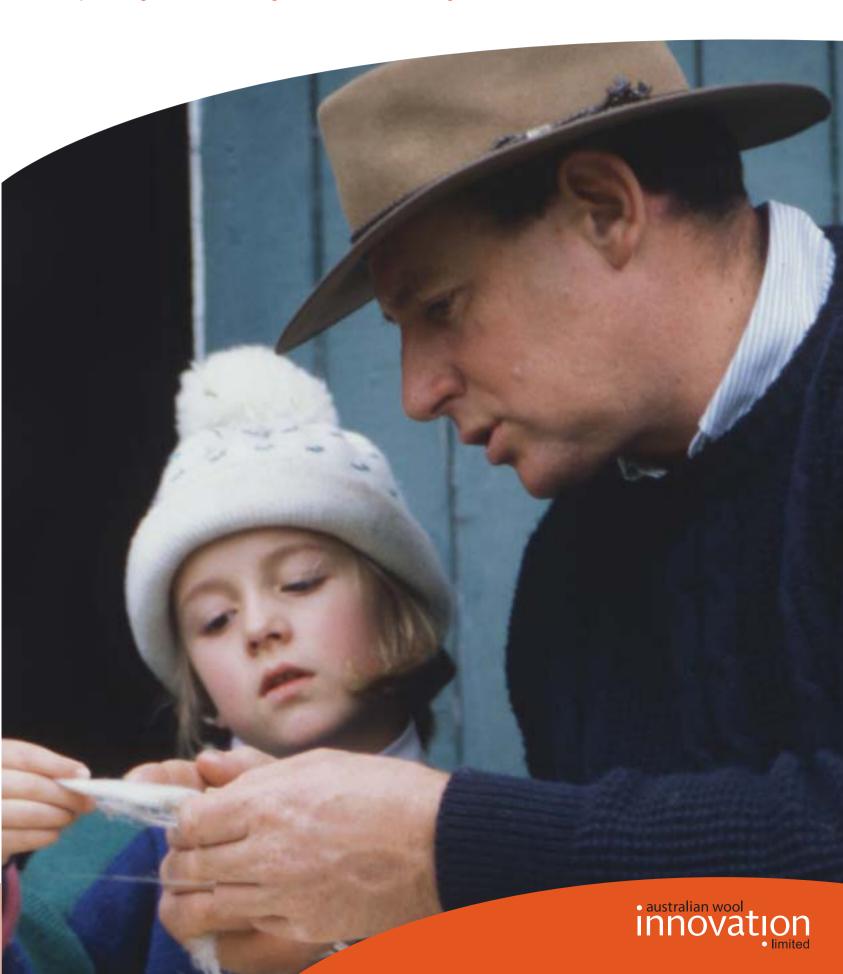
Planning for profit

A practical guide to assist woolgrowers recover from drought







INTRODUCTION

1 IMPROVED PASTURE UTILISATION

	Introduction	1
	Utilising your existing pastures	2
	Improving pasture utilisation	5
	How much dry matter do you use?	8
	Case Study - Improving pasture utilisation	12
2	MATCHING LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION AND PASTURE PRODUCTION	
	The annual management calendar and pasture utilisation	1
	Effect of lambing time on feed demand and pasture utilisation	1
	Timing of sheep sales	3
		Ü
3	IMPROVING PASTURE MANAGEMENT	
	Increasing pasture production from existing pastures	1
	Effect on enterprise profits	3
	The economics of lime	5
	Manipulating pasture composition	5
	Case Study - Pasture management	7
4	SELECTION OF SUPERIOR GENETICS	
	Introduction	1
	Effect on profit	2
	Long and short term wool prices	3
	Which bloodline?	6
	Selection methods	7
	It takes time	9
	Case Study - Genetics	10
5	JOINING THREE TIMES IN TWO YEARS	
	Accelerated Lambing	1
	Accelerated Lambing Case Study – Winter lambing	9
	Accelerated Lambing Case Study – Spring lambing	12
	Appendix 1	15

6 JOINING MANAGEMENT

	Providing supplementary feed	1
	Maximising the weaning percentage with current feed availability	2
	Managing additional weaners	5
	Case Study - Managing feed supply and demand	6
7	IMPROVING LAMB SURVIVAL	
	Introduction	1
	The weather	1
	Ewe liveweight during pregnancy	4
	Predation	5
	Selection for rearing ability	5
	Scanning	6
	Case Study - Improving lamb survival	8
8	WEANER MANAGEMENT	
	Introduction	1
	Critical weights in summer	1
	Train lambs how to eat supplements	2
	Weaner nutrition	5
	Supplements	5
	What to feed	6
	How often to feed?	6
	How much to feed?	6
	Case Study – Weaner management	7
9	FLOCK STRUCTURE	
	Livestock capital	1
	Profitability	2
	Case Study – Flock structure	5



INTRODUCTION

The Australian sheep flock has been through a period of low prices and more recently, poor seasons. The national flock is now smaller than at any time in the last fifty years and the challenge is to rebuild to provide sustainable profits as well as sufficient product to meet customer demand.

As farm businesses come out of drought, the available resources are often limited and there is always a trade-off between selling stock to maintain cashflow, particularly when prices are high, versus the need to retain stock to return the business to full productivity as quickly as possible.

The information in this publication aims to identify and discuss a range of strategies available for wool producers. The focus is on principles which will apply over broad areas, but the examples used may be based on a specific district or circumstance. While each strategy will not apply to each and every flock, the key is to identify which strategy applies in your situation and adapt the information accordingly.

Planning for profit - a practical guide to assist woolgrowers recover from drought covers pasture utilisation, through flock fertility and weaner management to genetics - all-important components of flock recovery strategies. They are presented in an order that relates to a suggested approach to identifying priorities at the individual flock level, starting with the easy options which are still critical but in some cases at a higher cost.